## Key Stage 2 SATs

## Mathematics Practice Test and Mark Scheme

## Paper 3: Reasoning

Pack 1: 2016 (new curriculum)

Key Stage 2 SATs
Mathematics Practice Test
Paper 3: Reasoning

| First name |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Last name |  |
| Class |  |
| Score |  |

## Instructions

You may not use a calculator to answer any questions in this test.

## Questions and answers

- Follow the instructions for each question.
- Work as quickly and as carefully as you can.
- If you need to do working out, you can use the space around the question.
- Do not write over any barcodes.
- Some questions have a method box like this:

- For these questions, you may get a mark for showing your method.
- If you cannot do a question, go on to the next one.
- You can come back to it later, if you have time.
- If you finish before the end, go back and check your work.


## Marks

- The number under each line at the side of the page tells you the maximum number of marks for each question.

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$1465+\square=605$
1 mark

2 An evening temperature in Stockholm is $-9^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. If it falls by 7 degrees, what will the new temperature be?


1 mark

This table shows the average temperatures of five cities in January:

| City | Average temperature |
| :---: | :---: |
| Barcelona | $8.9^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Innsbruck | $-2^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| London | $4.3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Moscow | $-8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Prague | $-1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

What is the difference between the lowest and highest temperatures?


1 mark

3 Samir has a watch that shows analogue time. This is how his watch shows 20 minutes to 9 in the evening:


Anna has a digital watch that shows the time using the $\mathbf{2 4}$-hour clock. What does her watch show at 20 minutes to 9 in the evening?


1 mark

4 Find the values of $a$ and $b$, if $7 a-4 b=2$ and $2 a+5 b=19$
$a=$

1 mark

$$
b=
$$



1 mark

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5 Write these numbers in order from smallest to largest:



1 mark

6 Jake lived in London and was travelling 530.4 kilometres to Scotland for his holiday. He drove 205.72 kilometres, then he stopped for a break.

After another 135.6 kilometres he needed to stop for fuel. How much further does he still need to travel to reach his holiday destination?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



2 marks

7 Here are 5 shapes, labelled A-E:


Write the letter for each shape in the correct place on the Venn diagram. One has been done for you.


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8 Calculate the value of and

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \because+\bigcup+\bigcup=10.5 \\
& 0+\text { 令 }+ \text { 令 }=7.7 \\
& \text { 论 }+(3 \times \hat{W})=7.2
\end{aligned}
$$



1 mark

9 Here is part of a train timetable:

| Runford | $09: 17$ | $10: 10$ | $11: 12$ | $12: 00$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Telham | $09: 24$ | $10: 19$ | $11: 22$ | $12: 11$ |
| Serbridge | $09: 46$ |  | $11: 47$ | $12: 35$ |
| Colshore | $09: 57$ | $10: 54$ | $11: 56$ | $12: 49$ |
| Polmouth | $10: 05$ | $11: 01$ | $12: 02$ | $12: 58$ |

How long does it take the 09:17 train to travel from Serbridge to Polmouth?

## minutes

1 mark
The 10:10 train from Runford takes 24 minutes to travel from Telham to Serbridge. Fill in the missing time on the timetable.

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10 Tick $(\sqrt{ })$ the two rectangles that have the same area Diagrams have not been drawn to scale.


1 mark

11 The storeroom at a supermarket has:
12 cases of salt and vinegar flavour crisps 8 cases of cheese and onion flavour crisps Each case contains 6 boxes of crisps. Each box contains 24 packets of crisps.

How many packets of crisps are there in total?



2 marks

12 The rectangle has been translated from position A to position B.


Tick the correct statement:
a) The rectangle has moved 1 square to the right and 3 squares down.
b) The rectangle has moved 1 square to the right and 5 squares down.
c) The rectangle has moved 5 squares to the right and 3 squares down.


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13 Write $\frac{9}{4}$ as a mixed number


1 mark

$$
\frac{6}{10}=\frac{\square}{5}
$$



1 mark

14 Complete each statement:


15 Round each number in the table to the nearest 100 and to the nearest 10,000 .

One has been done for you.

| Number | Rounded to nearest 100 | Rounded to nearest 10,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 45,198 | 45,200 |  |
| 172,057 |  |  |

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16 This is a recipe for making 24 biscuits:
200 g butter 200 g sugar 2 eggs 550 g flour

Sunil uses 5 eggs to make his biscuit dough. How many biscuits does he make?
$\square$


1 mark
How much flour would he need to use to make 18 biscuits?

1 mark

17 The areas of the parallelogram and triangle are the same. The diagrams have not been drawn to scale.


Calculate the height (h) of the triangle.
$h=\quad \mathrm{cm}$

1 mark

18 Tick all the shapes that have all of these properties:
Are quadrilaterals
Have diagonals that are of equal length Have opposite sides that are of equal length


19 Here are 5 digit cards:


Use all five cards to make a number that would round to 20,000 when rounded to the nearest 10,000


1 mark
Use any of the cards to make the smallest 3-digit number that would round to 260 when rounded to the nearest 10


1 mark

20 Cara had $£ 8,000$ in her savings account. Each year the value of the savings increases by $2.5 \%$. How much money will Cara have in her savings account after 2 years?



2 marks

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21 If $4,410 \div 18=245$, explain how you know what $246 \times 18$ is.


1 mark

The instructions and principles of this mark scheme closely follow the guidance in the 2016 national curriculum tests. We have deliberately not set a limited time for the test paper as a teacher may want to very it according to the standard individual children are working at.

The national curriculum test allows 40 minutes to complete this test.

Demand Descriptors
T = Working towards expected standard
$E=$ Working at expected standard
$G=$ Working at greater depth within expected standard

Mathematics Practice Test Mark Scheme
Paper 3: Reasoning

| Q | Required answer | Mark | Acceptable answer or additional guidance | Content Domain Ref | NC strand | Level of demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 140 | 1 m |  | 3 C 1 | Calculation | T |
| 2 | a) $-16^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> b) $16.9^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6N5 } \\ & \text { 6N5 } \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{E} \end{aligned}$ |
| 3 | 20:40 | 1 m | Do not accept 8:40pm | 4M4b | Measures | T |
| 4 | a) $a=2$ <br> b) $b=3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \mathrm{~A} 4 \\ & 6 \mathrm{~A} 4 \end{aligned}$ | Algebra | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{G} \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ |
| 5 | $\begin{array}{llll}21.045 & 21.398 & 21.504 & 21.54\end{array}$ | 1 m |  | 5F8 | Fractions | E |
| 6 | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 189.08 km <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. $\begin{aligned} & 530.4-205.72=324.68 \\ & 324.68-135.6 \end{aligned}$ <br> OR $205.72+135.6=341.32$ | Up to <br> 2m |  | 4F10b | Fractions | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{E} \end{aligned}$ |


| O | Required answer | Mark | Acceptable answer or additional guidance | Content Domain Ref | NC strand | Level of demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | Award TWO marks for all 4 letters correctly placed: <br> If the answer is incorrect award ONE mark for 3 letters correctly placed | Up to 2m | Accept ' $A$ ' drawn anywhere outside the circles. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. <br> Do not accept letters written in more than one region. | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{G} 2 \mathrm{~b} \\ 4 \mathrm{G} 4 \end{gathered}$ | Geometry | $\begin{aligned} & E \\ & E \end{aligned}$ |
| 8 | S=2.1 | $1 \mathrm{~m}$ $1 \mathrm{~m}$ |  | 6C8 | Geometry | E <br> E |
| 9 | a. 19 minutes <br> b. $10: 43$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | Accept any unambiguous correct answer, e.g. 43 minutes past 10, 17 minutes to $11,10-43,10 ; 43,1043$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5S1 } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~S} 1 \end{aligned}$ | Statistics | E <br> E |
| 10 | $\square=-\sqrt{ }=\frac{1 m}{\sqrt{m}} \times \mathrm{com} \square^{2 \mathrm{~m}} \mathrm{amm}$ | 1 m | Accept any unambiguous indication. | 5M7b | Measures | E |


| O | Required answer | Mark | Acceptable answer or additional guidance | Content Domain Ref | NC strand | Level of demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 2,880 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method with no more than one arithmetic error, e.g. $\begin{aligned} & 12+8=20 \\ & 20 \times 6=120 \\ & 120 \times 24 \end{aligned}$ | Up to $2 m$ | Accept for TWO marks a clear indication of the correct amount, e.g. $0 \mathrm{~kg} 325 \mathrm{~g}, 0.325 \mathrm{~kg}$ <br> Accept for ONE mark an answer of 325 kg as evidence of an appropriate method | 6C7a | Calculation | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{G} \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ |
| 12 | d | 1 m | Accept any clear indication of the correct answer | 4P2 | Geometry | T |
| 13 | a) $2 \frac{1}{4}$ <br> b) $\frac{3}{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5F2a } \\ & 5 F 2 b \end{aligned}$ | Fractions | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{E} \end{aligned}$ |

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| Q | Required answer | Mark | Acceptable answer or additional guidance | Content Domain Ref | NC strand | Level of demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of: <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for three lines correct answers. | Up to 2m |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \mathrm{M} 5 \\ & 6 \mathrm{M} 5 \end{aligned}$ | Measures | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{E} \end{aligned}$ |
| 15 | Award TWO marks for all three boxes completed correctly: <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for any two correct boxes | Up to 2m |  | 5N4 | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{E} \end{aligned}$ |
| 16 | a) 60 <br> b) 412.5 g | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | Accept 413g | 6R4 | Ratio | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ |

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| O | Required answer | Mark | Acceptable answer or additional guidance | Content Domain Ref | NC strand | Level of demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | 6 cm | 1 m |  | 6M7b | Measures | G |
| 18 | Square ticked <br> Rectangle ticked | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | Accept other clear indications of the correct shapes | 6G2a | Geometry | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{E} \end{aligned}$ |
| 19 | a) 23 , $\qquad$ (it does not matter what order the last 3 digits go in) <br> b) 256 | 1 m | Accept: $\begin{array}{lll} 23,569 & 23,659 & 23,956 \\ 23,596 & 23,695 & 23,965 \end{array}$ | 6N6 | Number | E <br> E |
| 20 | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 8,405$ <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \% \text { of } £ 8,000=£ 200 \\ & £ 8,000+£ 200=£ 8,200 \\ & 2.5 \% \text { of } £ 8,200=£ 205 \\ & £ 8,200+£ 205= \end{aligned}$ | Up to <br> 2m |  | 5F10 | Fractions | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} \\ & \mathrm{G} \end{aligned}$ |


| Q | Required answer |
| :---: | :---: |
| 21 | Award ONE mark for an explanation | that shows that 4,428 can be made by adding 18 to 4,410 e.g.

- $4,410+18=246 \times 18$
- $246 \times 18$ is 18 more than $245 \times 18$
- You add 18 to 4,410
- You can add 18 to the answer of $245 \times 18$
- $4,410+18$


## Balance of difficulty

of questions in the paper
3 marks at working towards
25 marks at the expected standard
7 marks at working at greater depth

| Mark | Acceptable answer or additional guidance | Content Domain Ref | NC strand | Level of demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 m | Do not accept an explanation that just calculates $246 \times 18=4,428$ <br> Do not accept vague, incomplete or incorrect explanations e.g. <br> - You add 18 <br> - $4,428-18=4,410$ | 6C8 | Calculation | E |

## Thresholds

Working towards the expected standard: Criteria for 'working at the expected standard' have not been met.
Working at the expected standard: at least 13 of the 25 'expected' marks are obtained, together with all 3 of the working towards marks, but none of the 7 marks graded 'greater depth'. This mark is 16 out of 35 .

Working at greater depth: all of the 3 working toward marks are obtained, plus at least $90 \%$ of the 'expected' marks and at least $50 \%$ of the 'greater depth' marks. This mark is 29 out of 35 .

## THIRD SPACE

LEARNING

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## "Third Space has done wonders for

 pupils' attitudes towards maths - they look forward to their sessions. Also the fact I can pick and choose qualify sessions is a huge asset.Lisa Graham, Deputy Head, St Hughes C-of-E Primary

# "My tutor understands when I don't get things right. She helps me through at a steady pace and always believes I can do it: ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ 

Millie, Year 5, Worcester

